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| **MAJOR AP EUROPEAN HISTORY DEFINITIONS** **Renaissance****Alexander VI - (1492-1503).** **Dante Alighieri** **Boccaccio - (1313-1375)****Botticelli** **Brunelleschi - (1377-1446)** **Michalangelo Buonarroti - (1475-1564)** **Castiglione** **Leonardo Da Vinci** **Lorenzo de Medici - r(1469-1492)** **Miguel De Cervantes - (1547-1616)** **Pico Della Mirandola -****Donatello - (1386-1466)** **Erasmus - (1466?-1536)** **Jacob Fugger -** **Giotto - (1276-1337)** **Hans Holbein the Younger -** **Humanism -** **Individualism** **Julius II - r(1503-1513) Pope -** **Niccolo Machiavelli - (1469-1527)** **Montaigne - (1533-1592)** **Sir Thomas More - (1478-1535)** **"New Monarchs" -** **Petrarch - (1304-1374)** **Quattrocento -.** **Cinquecento****Rabelais** **"Renaissance Man" -** **Revival of antiquity** **Friar Girolamo Savonarola - (1452-1498** **Secularism -****Lorenzo Valla - (1406-1457)** **Vernacular -** **Virtu -****Reformation****Act of Supremacy -** **Anglicanism -** **John Calvin** **Consubstantiation** **Council of Trent** **Thomas Cranmer** **Diet of Worms** **Edict of Nantes** **Excommunication** **Huguenots -** **John Huss -** **Ignatius Loyola -** **Indulgences** **The Institutes of Christian Religion -** **Jesuits -** **John Knox -** **Martin Luther -** **Simony** **Usury** **Theocracy -** **Predestination -** **Johann Tetzel.** **Thomas Wolsey** **John Wycliffe - (c.1328-1384)** **Ulrich Zwingli - (1484-1531)** **Baroque****Defenestration of Prague** **Peace of Westphalia** **St. Bartholomew’s Day Massacre** **War of the Three Henrys -** **Exploration****John Cabot –** **Pedro Cabral -** **Entrepot; -** **Conquistadores -** **Bartholomew Diaz - (1487-1488)** **Sir Francis Drake -** **King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella -** **Encomienda -** **Vasco da Gama -** **Prince Henry the Navigator - (1394-1460)** **Ferdinand Magellan - (1480?-1521)** **Northwest Passage -** **Sir Walter Raleigh - (1552?-1618)** **Treaty of Tordesillas -** **Giovanni de Verrazano - (1485?-1528?)** **Absolutism****Absolutism -** **Sovereignty -** **Totalitarianism** **Cardinal Richelieu** **Louis XIII** **Fronde -** **Jules Mazarin** **"Sun King"** **Louis XIV -** **Jean-Babtiste Colbert** **Mercantilism -** **"French Classicism" -.** **Nicholas Poussin** **William of Orange -** **Louis Pontchartrain -** **Peace of Utrecht -** **Constitutionalism -** **Leviathan -** **William Laude -** **Oliver Cromwell** **The Restoration -** **John Locke** **Thomas Hobbes** **Bill of Rights -** **New Model Army** **Petition of Rights** **Eastern Absolutism** **War of Austrian Succession** **Junkers -** **Pragmatic Sanction** **Romanovs** **Frederick William the Great Elector** **Boyars -** **Muscovy -** **Hohenzollern** **Scientific Revolution****Aristotelian World View** **Francis Bacon - (1561-1626)** **Tycho Brahe - (1546-1601** **Robert Boyle - (1627-1691)** **Andrew Celsius -** **Nicolaus Copernicus - (1473-1543)** **Heliocentric Theory -** **Geocentric Theory -****Descartes - (1596-1650)** **Deductive Reasoning -** **Inductive Reasoning - Baconian empiricism.** **Discourse on Methods -** **Empiricism -** **Gabriel Fahrenheit -** **Galileo Galilei -** **William Harvey -** **Carl Linnaeus -** **Natural Law -** **Isaac Newton -** **Ptolemy’s System** **The Royal Society of London -** **Discourses on the Origins of Inequalities -** **Voltaire -** **Deism -.** **Enlightened despot -** **Humanitarianism** **Second Treatise of Government -.** **Essay Concerning Human Understanding -** **Rococo -** **The Spirit of Laws -.** **The Social Contract -** **Candide -** **Montesquieu -** **Agricultural Revolution** **Capitalism -** **Cosmopolitanism -** **"General Will"** **William Hogarth** **"Natural History"** **Physiocrats** **Adam Smith** **Jethro Tull** **Enclosure movement -** **Revolutions****Jean le Rond D’Alembert -** **Assignats** **Bastille** **Bougeoisie -** **Revolutionary Calendar** **Committee of Public Safety** **Conspiracy of Equals.** **Consulate -** **National Convention** **Danton -.** **David -.** **Declaration of the Rights of Man** **Directory** **Encyclopedie** **Estates General -** **Gabelle -** **Girondists -** **Great Fear -** **Guillotine -****Intendants** **Levee en Masse** **Louis XVI** **Marie Antoinette** **Robespierre -** **Sans-culottes -** **Tennis Court Oaths** **First Estate -.** **Second Estate -****Third Estate -** **Thermidorean Reaction** **Ancien Regime -** **Regicide** **Versailles -** **Mary Wollstonecraft** **Berlin Decree - 1806-** **Joseph Bonaparte -** **Confederation of the Rhine -** **Continental System - (1806-12)** **The Grand Army -****Louis XVIII - (1814-24)** **Napoleonic Code** **Peninsula War -** **Plebiscite -** **Rosetta Stone -****Talleyrand -** **Saint Helena** **Trafalgar - (October 1805)** **Metternich -** **Castlereagh -** **The Hundred Days -** **Industrial Revolution****Sir Richard Arkwright** **Jeremy Bentham -** **Edmund Cartwright -** **Chartism -** **Combination Acts -** **The Communist Manifesto** **Corn Laws-** **Henry Cort -** **Benjamin Disraeli** **Friedrich Engels** **Factory Act 1833 -****Charles Fourier -** **James Hargreaves** **Industrialization** **John Kay -** **Laissez-faire capitalism** **Karl Marx -** **Thomas Newcomen** **Robert Owen -** **A People’s Charter** **Poor Law - 1834,** **First Reform Bill - 1832** **Second Reform Bill - 1867,** **Tory -** **Utopian Socialism** **James Watt -** **Whig -** **Nationalism****Alexander II - (r.1855-81)** **Ausgleich, 1867 -****"Blood and iron" –** **Bundesrat -** **Count Camillo Cavour -** **Carbonari -** **Carlsbad Decrees -** **Constitutional monarchy -** **Ems Dispatch -** **Franco-Prussian War - 1870-71** **Frankfurt Assembly -** **Giuseppe Garibaldi - (1807-82)** **Louis Kossuth -** **Leopold II - 1865-1909;.** **Liberalism -** **Magyars -** **Giuseppe Mazzini -** **Nationalism -** **Napoleon III -** **Panslavism -** **Pogroms -** **Realpolitik –** **Red Shirts** **Reichstag -** **Russification -** **Syllabus of Errors - 1864.** **Treaty of Frankfurt -** **Otto von Bismarck - (1815-1898)** **Zemstvos -** **Zollverein -** **Risorgimento -** **Grossdeutsch -** **Kleindeutsch -** **Volksgeist -** **Imperialism****Algeciras Conference -** **Imperialism -** **Belgian Congo -** **Boer War -** **East India Company -** **Congress of Berlin -** **Cecil Rhodes -** **Protectorate –** **Sphere of Influence -** **The White Man’s Burden -** **Heart of Darkness - Joseph Conrad, 1902..** **Great War****Balkan Wars -** **Berlin Conference, 1885 -** **Black Hand -** **Conscription –** **Charles I (1887-1922) -** **Entente Cordial -** **Archduke Franz Ferdinand -** **David Lloyd George -** **Isolationism -** **Joseph Joffre –** **Kaiser Wilhelm II -** **Kruger Telegram -** **V. I. Lenin -** **League of Nations -** **Lusitania -** **Battle of the Marne -** **Morocco Crisis, 1911 -** **Nicholas II -** **Gavrilo Princip -** **Treaty of Brest-Litovsk -** **Treaty of Versailles -** **Battle of Verdun -** **Triple Entente -** **Wilson’s Fourteen Points -** **Woodrow Wilson –** **Zimmerman Telegram -** **Army Order #1 -** **Bloody Sunday -** **Bolsheviks -** **Cheka -** **Decembrist Revolt -** **Fyodor Dostoevsky -** **Duma -** **Fundamental Laws -** **Alexander Kerensky -** **General Kornilov -** **Kronstadt Revolt -** **March Revolution -.** **Mensheviks -** **Mir -** **October Manifesto -** **"Peace, Bread, and Land"** **World War II and beyond****Anschluss -** **Anti-Comintern Pact -** **Atlantic Charter - August 1941;** **Casablanca Conference -** **Neville Chamberlain - 1938;** **Winston Churchill - 1874 to 1965;** **D-Day - June 6, 1944;** **Battle of Stalingrad -** **Edouard Daladier -** **Francisco Franco -** **Lebensaum -** **Lend-Lease Program -** **Maginot Line -** **Munich Conference - 1938;** **Pacificism -** **Potsdam Conference -** **Rome-Berlin Axis - 1936;** **Erwin Rommel - "Desert Fox"-** **Russo-German Nonaggression Pact -** **Joseph Stalin -** **Sudetenland -** **Teheran Conference -** **Yalta Conference -** **Konrad Adenauer -** **Modern Europe****Clement Attlee -** **Willy Brandt -** **Brezhnev Doctrine.** **Brinkmanship -** **COMECON –** **Containment -** **Council of Europe -** **Charles De Gaulle -** **de-Stalinization -** **Anthony Eden -** **Euratom -** **European Coal and Steel Community -** **European Economic Community -** **Hungarian Revolution - 1956.** **"Inner Six" -.** **Iron Curtain Speech - March 1946** **Nikita Khrushchev -** **Marshall Plan –** **Maastricht Treaty****Imre Nagy -** **NATO –** **Prague Spring****"peaceful coexistence" -** **Schuman Plan -** **Treaty of Rome –** **Warsaw Pact -** **Perestroika -** **Glasnost -** **restalinization -**  |