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| **MAJOR AP EUROPEAN HISTORY DEFINITIONS**  **Renaissance**  **Alexander VI - (1492-1503).**  **Dante Alighieri**  **Boccaccio - (1313-1375)**  **Botticelli**  **Brunelleschi - (1377-1446)**  **Michalangelo Buonarroti - (1475-1564)**  **Castiglione**  **Leonardo Da Vinci**  **Lorenzo de Medici - r(1469-1492)**  **Miguel De Cervantes - (1547-1616)**  **Pico Della Mirandola -**  **Donatello - (1386-1466)**  **Erasmus - (1466?-1536)**  **Jacob Fugger -**  **Giotto - (1276-1337)**  **Hans Holbein the Younger -**  **Humanism -**  **Individualism**  **Julius II - r(1503-1513) Pope -**  **Niccolo Machiavelli - (1469-1527)**  **Montaigne - (1533-1592)**  **Sir Thomas More - (1478-1535)**  **"New Monarchs" -**  **Petrarch - (1304-1374)**  **Quattrocento -.**  **Cinquecento**  **Rabelais**  **"Renaissance Man" -**  **Revival of antiquity**  **Friar Girolamo Savonarola - (1452-1498**  **Secularism -**  **Lorenzo Valla - (1406-1457)**  **Vernacular -**  **Virtu -**  **Reformation**  **Act of Supremacy -**  **Anglicanism -**  **John Calvin**  **Consubstantiation**  **Council of Trent**  **Thomas Cranmer**  **Diet of Worms**  **Edict of Nantes**  **Excommunication**  **Huguenots -**  **John Huss -**  **Ignatius Loyola -**  **Indulgences**  **The Institutes of Christian Religion -**  **Jesuits -**  **John Knox -**  **Martin Luther -**  **Simony**  **Usury**  **Theocracy -**  **Predestination -**  **Johann Tetzel.**  **Thomas Wolsey**  **John Wycliffe - (c.1328-1384)**  **Ulrich Zwingli - (1484-1531)**  **Baroque**  **Defenestration of Prague**  **Peace of Westphalia**  **St. Bartholomew’s Day Massacre**  **War of the Three Henrys -**  **Exploration**  **John Cabot –**  **Pedro Cabral -**  **Entrepot; -**  **Conquistadores -**  **Bartholomew Diaz - (1487-1488)**  **Sir Francis Drake -**  **King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella -**  **Encomienda -**  **Vasco da Gama -**  **Prince Henry the Navigator - (1394-1460)**  **Ferdinand Magellan - (1480?-1521)**  **Northwest Passage -**  **Sir Walter Raleigh - (1552?-1618)**  **Treaty of Tordesillas -**  **Giovanni de Verrazano - (1485?-1528?)**  **Absolutism**  **Absolutism -**  **Sovereignty -**  **Totalitarianism**  **Cardinal Richelieu**  **Louis XIII**  **Fronde -**  **Jules Mazarin**  **"Sun King"**  **Louis XIV -**  **Jean-Babtiste Colbert**  **Mercantilism -**  **"French Classicism" -.**  **Nicholas Poussin**  **William of Orange -**  **Louis Pontchartrain -**  **Peace of Utrecht -**  **Constitutionalism -**  **Leviathan -**  **William Laude -**  **Oliver Cromwell**  **The Restoration -**  **John Locke**  **Thomas Hobbes**  **Bill of Rights -**  **New Model Army**  **Petition of Rights**  **Eastern Absolutism**  **War of Austrian Succession**  **Junkers -**  **Pragmatic Sanction**  **Romanovs**  **Frederick William the Great Elector**  **Boyars -**  **Muscovy -**  **Hohenzollern**  **Scientific Revolution**  **Aristotelian World View**  **Francis Bacon - (1561-1626)**  **Tycho Brahe - (1546-1601**  **Robert Boyle - (1627-1691)**  **Andrew Celsius -**  **Nicolaus Copernicus - (1473-1543)**  **Heliocentric Theory -**  **Geocentric Theory -**  **Descartes - (1596-1650)**  **Deductive Reasoning -**  **Inductive Reasoning - Baconian empiricism.**  **Discourse on Methods -**  **Empiricism -**  **Gabriel Fahrenheit -**  **Galileo Galilei -**  **William Harvey -**  **Carl Linnaeus -**  **Natural Law -**  **Isaac Newton -**  **Ptolemy’s System**  **The Royal Society of London -**  **Discourses on the Origins of Inequalities -**  **Voltaire -**  **Deism -.**  **Enlightened despot -**  **Humanitarianism**  **Second Treatise of Government -.**  **Essay Concerning Human Understanding -**  **Rococo -**  **The Spirit of Laws -.**  **The Social Contract -**  **Candide -**  **Montesquieu -**  **Agricultural Revolution**  **Capitalism -**  **Cosmopolitanism -**  **"General Will"**  **William Hogarth**  **"Natural History"**  **Physiocrats**  **Adam Smith**  **Jethro Tull**  **Enclosure movement -**  **Revolutions**  **Jean le Rond D’Alembert -**  **Assignats**  **Bastille**  **Bougeoisie -**  **Revolutionary Calendar**  **Committee of Public Safety**  **Conspiracy of Equals.**  **Consulate -**  **National Convention**  **Danton -.**  **David -.**  **Declaration of the Rights of Man**  **Directory**  **Encyclopedie**  **Estates General -**  **Gabelle -**  **Girondists -**  **Great Fear -**  **Guillotine -**  **Intendants**  **Levee en Masse**  **Louis XVI**  **Marie Antoinette**  **Robespierre -**  **Sans-culottes -**  **Tennis Court Oaths**  **First Estate -.**  **Second Estate -**  **Third Estate -**  **Thermidorean Reaction**  **Ancien Regime -**  **Regicide**  **Versailles -**  **Mary Wollstonecraft**  **Berlin Decree - 1806-**  **Joseph Bonaparte -**  **Confederation of the Rhine -**  **Continental System - (1806-12)**  **The Grand Army -**  **Louis XVIII - (1814-24)**  **Napoleonic Code**  **Peninsula War -**  **Plebiscite -**  **Rosetta Stone -**  **Talleyrand -**  **Saint Helena**  **Trafalgar - (October 1805)**  **Metternich -**  **Castlereagh -**  **The Hundred Days -**  **Industrial Revolution**  **Sir Richard Arkwright**  **Jeremy Bentham -**  **Edmund Cartwright -**  **Chartism -**  **Combination Acts -**  **The Communist Manifesto**  **Corn Laws-**  **Henry Cort -**  **Benjamin Disraeli**  **Friedrich Engels**  **Factory Act 1833 -**  **Charles Fourier -**  **James Hargreaves**  **Industrialization**  **John Kay -**  **Laissez-faire capitalism**  **Karl Marx -**  **Thomas Newcomen**  **Robert Owen -**  **A People’s Charter**  **Poor Law - 1834,**  **First Reform Bill - 1832**  **Second Reform Bill - 1867,**  **Tory -**  **Utopian Socialism**  **James Watt -**  **Whig -**  **Nationalism**  **Alexander II - (r.1855-81)**  **Ausgleich, 1867 -**  **"Blood and iron" –**  **Bundesrat -**  **Count Camillo Cavour -**  **Carbonari -**  **Carlsbad Decrees -**  **Constitutional monarchy -**  **Ems Dispatch -**  **Franco-Prussian War - 1870-71**  **Frankfurt Assembly -**  **Giuseppe Garibaldi - (1807-82)**  **Louis Kossuth -**  **Leopold II - 1865-1909;.**  **Liberalism -**  **Magyars -**  **Giuseppe Mazzini -**  **Nationalism -**  **Napoleon III -**  **Panslavism -**  **Pogroms -**  **Realpolitik –**  **Red Shirts**  **Reichstag -**  **Russification -**  **Syllabus of Errors - 1864.**  **Treaty of Frankfurt -**  **Otto von Bismarck - (1815-1898)**  **Zemstvos -**  **Zollverein -**  **Risorgimento -**  **Grossdeutsch -**  **Kleindeutsch -**  **Volksgeist -**  **Imperialism**  **Algeciras Conference -**  **Imperialism -**  **Belgian Congo -**  **Boer War -**  **East India Company -**  **Congress of Berlin -**  **Cecil Rhodes -**  **Protectorate –**  **Sphere of Influence -**  **The White Man’s Burden -**  **Heart of Darkness - Joseph Conrad, 1902..**  **Great War**  **Balkan Wars -**  **Berlin Conference, 1885 -**  **Black Hand -**  **Conscription –**  **Charles I (1887-1922) -**  **Entente Cordial -**  **Archduke Franz Ferdinand -**  **David Lloyd George -**  **Isolationism -**  **Joseph Joffre –**  **Kaiser Wilhelm II -**  **Kruger Telegram -**  **V. I. Lenin -**  **League of Nations -**  **Lusitania -**  **Battle of the Marne -**  **Morocco Crisis, 1911 -**  **Nicholas II -**  **Gavrilo Princip -**  **Treaty of Brest-Litovsk -**  **Treaty of Versailles -**  **Battle of Verdun -**  **Triple Entente -**  **Wilson’s Fourteen Points -**  **Woodrow Wilson –**  **Zimmerman Telegram -**  **Army Order #1 -**  **Bloody Sunday -**  **Bolsheviks -**  **Cheka -**  **Decembrist Revolt -**  **Fyodor Dostoevsky -**  **Duma -**  **Fundamental Laws -**  **Alexander Kerensky -**  **General Kornilov -**  **Kronstadt Revolt -**  **March Revolution -.**  **Mensheviks -**  **Mir -**  **October Manifesto -**  **"Peace, Bread, and Land"**  **World War II and beyond**  **Anschluss -**  **Anti-Comintern Pact -**  **Atlantic Charter - August 1941;**  **Casablanca Conference -**  **Neville Chamberlain - 1938;**  **Winston Churchill - 1874 to 1965;**  **D-Day - June 6, 1944;**  **Battle of Stalingrad -**  **Edouard Daladier -**  **Francisco Franco -**  **Lebensaum -**  **Lend-Lease Program -**  **Maginot Line -**  **Munich Conference - 1938;**  **Pacificism -**  **Potsdam Conference -**  **Rome-Berlin Axis - 1936;**  **Erwin Rommel - "Desert Fox"-**  **Russo-German Nonaggression Pact -**  **Joseph Stalin -**  **Sudetenland -**  **Teheran Conference -**  **Yalta Conference -**  **Konrad Adenauer -**  **Modern Europe**  **Clement Attlee -**  **Willy Brandt -**  **Brezhnev Doctrine.**  **Brinkmanship -**  **COMECON –**  **Containment -**  **Council of Europe -**  **Charles De Gaulle -**  **de-Stalinization -**  **Anthony Eden -**  **Euratom -**  **European Coal and Steel Community -**  **European Economic Community -**  **Hungarian Revolution - 1956.**  **"Inner Six" -.**  **Iron Curtain Speech - March 1946**  **Nikita Khrushchev -**  **Marshall Plan –**  **Maastricht Treaty**  **Imre Nagy -**  **NATO –**  **Prague Spring**  **"peaceful coexistence" -**  **Schuman Plan -**  **Treaty of Rome –**  **Warsaw Pact -**  **Perestroika -**  **Glasnost -**  **restalinization -** |