Unit 6 Age of Reason and Revolutions Study Guide

STANDARDS

SSWH13 Examine the intellectual, political, social, and economic factors that changed the world view of Europeans from the sixteenth century CE/AD to the late eighteenth century CE/AD .a. Explain the scientific contributions of Copernicus, Galileo, Kepler, and Newton and how these ideas changed the European worldview. b. Identify the major ideas of the Enlightenment from the writings of Locke, Voltaire, and Rousseau, and their relationship to politics and society.

SSWH14 Analyze the Age of Revolutions. a. Examine absolutism through a comparison of the reigns of Louis XIV and Tsar Peter the Great. b. Identify the causes and results of the revolutions in England (1689), United States (1776), France (1789), Haiti (1791), and Latin America (1808-1825). c. Explain Napoleon’s rise to power, the role of geography in his defeat, and the consequences of France’s defeat for Europe.

Section I: Absolutism

1. Where did Absolute Rulers believe the got their power from?
2. What caused the rise of absolute rulers?
3. What were some of the effects of the rise of absolute rulers?
4. What were some of the common practices of Absolute Rulers?
5. Know these Absolute rulers: Peter the Great, Ivan the Terrible, King Louis XIII, King Louis XIV, King Louis XVI,

Section II: Scientific Revolution

1. What is Heliocentric Theory and who was the first to put forth this theory?
2. Explain the Scientific contributions of Copernicus.
3. Explain the Scientific contributions of Galileo.
4. Explain the scientific contributions of Kepler.
5. Explain the scientific contributions of Newton.
6. Explain the relationship of Galileo and the Church.
7. Explain the relationship of Copernicus and the Church

Section III: Enlightenment

1. Be able to explain the ideas and accomplishments of John Locke, Thomas Hobbes, Baron de Montesquieu, Voltaire, Jean-Jacques Rousseau

Section IV: French Revolution

1. Know Causes and Effects of the French Revolution.
2. Know the chronological order of events of these 5 major events of the French Revolution and their importance. Reign of Terror, Calling for the Estates, Creation of the Directory, Napoleon becomes Emperor, Storming of the Bastille.
3. Explain France’s Prerevolution debt.
4. What is the National Assembly and what was their main goal?
5. What was Frances prewar Tax Structure.
6. Explain the Declaration of the Rights of Man & Citizen.
7. Know these individuals and their importance: Maximillian Robespierre, King Louis XIV, King Louis XVI.

Section V: Global Revolutions

1. Knows these individuals and their Importance: Toussaint L’Ouveture, Jose De San Martin, Simon Bolivar, Czar Alexander I.
2. Know the Results of the Haitian Revolution
3. Know the Results of the Glorious Revolution
4. Know who supported the American Colonies in the American Revolutionary War and why.

Section VI: Napoleon

1. How did Napoleon come to Power? What was unique about his coronation ceremony?
2. What was the Continental system?
3. Explain the Napoleonic Code
4. What were Napoleons largest military victories? Defeats?
5. What was his greatest accomplishment in domestic policy according to him?
6. Why did Napoleon sell the Louisiana Territory?
7. Explain the goal and outcomes of the Congress of Vienna